

Architectural Louvers

Models: BLH-5709

Suggested Specifications | Section 08 90 00

Part 1 – General

1.01 Summary

- A. Furnish and install louvers, bird screens, blank-off panels, structural supports, and attachment brackets as shown on the drawings, as specified, and as needed for a complete and proper installation.
- B. The louvers to be furnished include the following:
 - 1. Blast resistant horizontal storm resistant louver.
- C. Related sections include:
 - 1. Division 7 Section "Joint Sealants" for sealants installed in perimeter joints between louver frames and adjoining construction.

1.02 References

- A. Air Movement and Control Association International, Inc.
 - 1. AMCA Standard 500-L Laboratory Methods of Testing Louvers for Rating
 - 2. AMCA Publication 501 Application Manual for Louvers
- B. The Aluminum Association Incorporated
 - 1. Aluminum Standards and Data
 - 2. Specifications and Guidelines for Aluminum Structures
- C. American Society of Civil Engineers
 - 1. Minimum Design Loads for Buildings and Other Structures
- D. American Society for Testing and Materials
 - 1. ASTM B209
 - 2. ASTM B211
 - 3. ASTM B221
 - 4. ASTM E90-90
- E. Architectural Aluminum Manufacturers Association
 - 1. AAMA 800 Voluntary Specifications and Test Methods for Sealants
 - 2. AAMA 605.2 Voluntary Specification for High Performance Organic Coatings on Aluminum Extrusions and Panels.
 - 3. AAMA TIR Metal Curtain Wall Fasteners
 - 4. AAMA 2605-98 Superior Performing Organic Coatings on Aluminum Extrusions and Panels
- F. Canadian Standards Association
 - 1. CAN3-S157-M83 Strength Design in Aluminum
 - 2. S136 94 Cold Formed Steel Structural Members

1.03 Definitions

- A. Blast Louver: is an Architectural Wall Louver whose frame, blades, anchorages, and integral supports supplied by the louver manufacture have been designed, engineered, and manufactured to withstand Blast Loading and whose design is supported by detailed structural calculations and analysis by a licensed engineer.

- B. Blast Loading: is the resultant loading from an explosive threat, the blast parameters established, i.e., Peak Pressure, (P), and Impulse (I) as determined by engineering calculations and analysis.

1.04 Submittals

- A. Product Data
 - 1. Air flow and water entrainment performance test results.
 - 2. Material types and thickness.
- B. Shop Drawings – Full Shop Drawings
 - 1. Include elevations, plan views, section views, and specific details for each louver.
 - 2. Include building elevations, key plan, and all relevant datum dimensions on to allow for ease of locating louvers relative to the overall building and relative to adjacent construction elements.
 - 3. Show anchorage details and connections for all component parts.
 - 4. Include signed and sealed structural calculations.
 - 5. The louver manufacturer shall incorporate a reasonable degree of coordination with adjacent trades, review of supplemental instructions, and new document issuances in their shop drawing issuances and revisions.
- C. Samples
 - 1. Metal Chips standard size 3" x 5" choose from 16 colors.
 - 2. Wood Grain Color Chips standard size 3" x 5" choose from 11 colors.
 - 3. Wood Grain Color Chain standard size 3" x 5" chain of all 11 wood grains.
 - 4. Wood Grain Color Chart standard size 8 1/2" x 11" print on demand.
 - 5. Standard KYNAR Color Card standard size 8 1/2" x 11" shows all 20 colors.
 - 6. Metallic KYNAR Color Card standard size 8 1/2" x 11" shows all 20 colors.
- D. Submit color chips for approval.

1.05 Quality Assurance

- A. Single subcontract responsibility: Subcontract the work to a single firm that has had not less than six years' experience in the design and manufacturing of work similar to that shown and required.
- B. Performance Requirements: Provide AMCA test data as required to confirm that the louvers have the specified air and water performance characteristics.
- C. Acoustical Performance: Where applicable, submit test reports to confirm that the louvers meet the specified STC and Noise Reduction requirements.
- D. Structural Requirements: Design all materials to withstand wind and snow loads as required by the applicable building code. Maximum allowable deflection for the louver structural members to be 1/180 or 0.75 inches, whichever is less. Maximum allowable deflection for the louver blades to be 1/120 or 0.50 inch across the weak axis, whichever is less.
- E. Professional Engineer Requirements: Drawings and structural calculations to be signed and sealed by a professional engineer licensed to practice in the project state.
- F. Warranty: Provide written warranty to the owner that all products will be free of defective materials or workmanship for a period of one year from date of installation.

1.06 Delivery, Storage and Handling

- A. Delivery: At the time of delivery all materials shall be visually inspected for damage. Any damaged boxes, crates, louver sections, etc. shall be noted on the receiving ticket and immediately reported to the shipping company and the material manufacturer.
- B. Storage:
1. Material may be stored flat end or on its side.
 2. Material may be stored either indoors or outdoors.
 3. If stored outdoors the material must be raised sufficiently off the ground to prevent it being flooded.
 4. If stored outdoors the material must be covered with a weatherproof flame-resistant sheeting or tarpaulin.
- C. Handling:
1. Material shall be handled in accordance with sound material handling practices and in such a way as to minimize racking.
 2. Louver sections may be hoisted by attaching straps to the jambs and lifting the section while it is in a vertical position.
 3. Louver sections should only be lifted and carried by the jambs. Heads, sills, and blades are not to be used for lifting or hoisting louver sections.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 Manufacturers

A. Basis of Design – manufactured by Construction Specialties subject to compliance with requirements listed. The louvers and related materials herein specified and indicated on the drawings shall be manufactured by: Construction Specialties, 3 Werner Way, Lebanon, NJ 08833. Tel: 800.233.8493. Email: cet@c-sgroup.com. No substitutions.

B. Drawings and specifications are based on manufacturer's literature from Construction Specialties, Inc. drawings and specifications unless otherwise indicated. Other manufacturers must be approved equal by Architect/Owner.

2.02 Materials

- A. Aluminum Extrusions: ASTM B211, Alloy 6063-T5, 6063-T6 or 6061-T6.
- B. Aluminum Sheet: ASTM B3209, Alloy 1100, 3003 or 5005.

2.03 Fabrication, General

- A. Provide CS louver models, bird screens, blank-off panels, structural supports, and accessories as specified and/or shown on the drawings. Materials, sizes, depths, arrangements, and material thickness to be as indicated or as required for optimal performance with respect to strength; durability; and uniform appearance.
- B. Louvers to be mechanically assembled using stainless steel or aluminum fasteners.
- C. Include supports, anchorage, and accessories required for complete assembly.

2.04 Louver Models

- A. CS 5" (127mm) Deep Storm Resistant Fixed Horizontal Blast Louver Model BLH-5709

1. **Material:** Heads, sills, jambs, and mullions to be one-piece structural aluminum members with integral caulking slot and retaining beads. Mullions shall be sliding interlock type. Blades to be one-piece aluminum extrusions with front lip gutter and multiple secondary gutters designed to catch and direct water to sill. Louvers to be supplied with 4" (101.6mm) high by full depth sill flashings formed from minimum 0.050" (1.27mm) thick aluminum. Sill flashings to have welded side panels. Louvers and sill flashings to be installed in accordance with the manufacturer's recommended procedures to ensure complete water integrity performance of the louver system. Nominal minimum material thickness to be as follows: Heads, sills, jambs, and mullions: Determined by Blast Load. Blades: Determined by Blast Load.

1. **Blast Design Loads:** Louvers to conform to project blast design, and be supported with blast calculations signed and sealed from an engineer to withstand up to a **4** psi Blast Pressure (P) at an Impulse (I) of **28** psi-msec.

OR

3. **Blast Design Loads:** Louvers to conform to project blast design, and be supported with blast calculations signed and sealed from an engineer to withstand up to a **6** psi Blast Pressure (P) at an Impulse (I) of **42** psi-msec.

OR

3. **Blast Design Loads:** Louvers to conform to project blast design, and be supported with blast calculations signed and sealed from an engineer to withstand up to an **8** psi Blast Pressure (P) at an Impulse (I) of 59 psi-msec.

OR

2. **Blast Design Loads:** Louvers to conform to project blast design, and be supported with blast calculations signed and sealed from an engineer to withstand up to a **12.6** psi Blast Pressure (P) at an Impulse (I) of **77.8** psi-msec.

OR

3. **Blast Design Loads:** Louvers to conform to project blast design, and be supported with blast calculations signed and sealed from an engineer to withstand up to a _____ psi Blast Pressure (P) at an Impulse (I) of _____ psi-msec. **(Architect to define Blast Pressure (P) and Impulse (I) Project Specific Requirements in blanks above)**

3. **AMCA Performance:** A 4' x 4' unit shall conform to the following:

Free Area	7.32 sq. ft. (0.68 sq. m.)
Free Area Velocity at Beginning Point of Water Penetration	1250 ft/min (6.3m/s)
Intake Pressure drop at 900 fpm free area velocity (4.57 m/s)	0.134 in. H ₂ O (33.38 Pa)
Exhaust pressure drop at 900 fpm free area velocity (4.57 m/s)	0.165 in. H ₂ O (14.1 Pa)

Wind Driven Rain Performance: AMCA certified and licensed to bear the AMCA seal. The louver test was based on a 39.370"(1.00m) x 39.370" (1.00 m) core area. Unit tested at a rainfall rate of 3.0 inches per hour (75 mm/hr) with a wind directed to the face of the louver at a velocity 29.1-mph (13 m/s) and a rainfall rate of 8.0 inches per hour (203 m/s) with a wind directed at the face of the louver at a velocity of 50 mph (22.3m/s). The test data shall show the water penetration effectiveness rating at each corresponding ventilation rate.

Core Velocity Through Cal. Plate (m/s):	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0
Core Velocity Through Louver (ft/min):	0	132	197	287	380	472	585	688	763	883	989
Free Area Velocity (ft/min):	0	262	391	570	754	937	1161	1365	1514	1752	1966
Rating Effectiveness:	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B	C
Effectiveness Ratio (%):							99.9	99.5	99.4	98.1	94.9

50 mph (22.3 m/s) & 8" (203 mm) rain per hour

Core Velocity Through Cal. Plate (m/s):	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0
Core Velocity Through Louver (ft/min):	0	100	177	285	397	479	565	687	788	876	944
Free Area Velocity (ft/min):	0	198	351	565	788	950	1121	1363	1563	1738	1873
Rating Effectiveness:	A	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	B	C	C
Effectiveness Ratio (%):		99.4	99.3	99.2	98.9	98.6	98.2	97.3	96.0	92.9	87.9
Effectiveness Rating:	A = 1 to 0.99			B = 0.989 to 0.95			C = 0.949 to 0.80			D = Below 0.80	

2.05 Finishes

- A. General: Comply with NAAMM "Metal Finishes Manual" for finish designations and application recommendations, except as otherwise indicated. Factory assembled prior to factory applied finish. . Protect finishes on exposed surfaces prior to shipment. Remove scratches and blemishes from exposed surfaces that will be visible after completing finishing process. Provide color as indicated or, if not otherwise indicated, as selected by architect.
- B. 100% Fluoropolymer Resin Powder Coat System complying with AAMA-2605-5 standards for gloss and color retention. Finish thickness to be 1.5 to 3.0 mils.
 - 1. Finish to allow zero VOCs to be emitted into facility of application or at job site.
 - 2. Finish to adhere to a 4H Hardness rating.
 - 3. Furnish manufacturers twenty (20) year warranty for finish for gloss and color retention.

OR

- B Wood Grain Powder Coat Finish is durable, with superior scratch and fade resistance.

Available in 11 standard wood grain patterns with textured finish.

1. Pretreatment: E-CLPS Chrome Free five stage aluminum pretreatment system. Complies with AAMA 2603 AAMA 2604 and AAMA 2605 Superior Performance Standard and meets EPA, OSHA, State and Local environmental requirements and contains no chromates, cyanides, or other heavy metals. Waste treatment is usually a simple pH neutralization and disposal to the sanitary sewer.
2. Bonded Sublimated Film Finishes: Wood finish use a polyurethane powder coat with ink-based wood grain patterns sublimated into the base powder effectively tattooing the powder. The combined effect creates all the aesthetic aspects of real wood while offering the same environmental advantages of powder coated finishes.
3. Furnish manufacturers ten (10) year warranty for finish for gloss and color retention.

OR

B. Three Coat Fluorocarbon Coating

1. Louvers to be finished with a minimum 1.4 mil (0.035mm) thick full strength 70% resin, 3 coat Fluoropolymer system.
2. All aluminum shall be thoroughly cleaned, etched, and given a chromated conversion pre-treatment before application of the Kynar/Hylar coating. The coating shall consist of a primer, a high metallic color coat and a clear PVF2 topcoat. It shall receive a bake cycle of 17 minutes at 450°F. All finishing procedures shall be one continuous operation in the plant of the manufacturer.
3. Manufacturer to furnish an extended 20 limited warranty for the Kynar/Hylar coating. This limited warranty shall begin on the date of material shipment.

OR

B. Two Coat Fluorocarbon Coating

1. Louvers to be finished with a minimum 1.0 mil (0.025mm) thick full strength 70% resin, 2 coat Fluoropolymer system.
2. All aluminum shall be thoroughly cleaned, etched, and given a chromated conversion pre-treatment before application of the MICA II coating. The coating shall consist of a primer and a pearlescent pigmented PFV2 topcoat. It shall receive a bake cycle of 17 minutes at 450°F. All finishing procedures shall be one continuous operation in the plant of the manufacturer.
3. Manufacturer to furnish an extended 20 limited warranty for the Kynar/Hylar coating. This limited warranty shall begin on the date of material shipment.

OR

B. Clear Anodize

1. Louvers to be given a one-hour 215R1 Architectural Class I anodic coating of 0.7 mil (0.018mm) thickness (Aluminum Association designation AA-C22A41).
2. The thickness of the coating shall be tested in accordance with ASTM B244-68.
3. The coating shall be sealed to pass the ASTM B136-77 Modified Dye Stain Test.

OR

B. Bronze Anodic

1. Louvers to be given a Bronze Anodic Architectural Class 1 coating of 0.7 mil (0.018mm) minimum thickness; and a minimum weight of 27 mg. per sq. in.
2. The thickness of the coating shall be tested in accordance with ASTM B244-68.
3. The coating shall be sealed to pass the ASTM B136-77 Modified Dye Stain Test.

2.06 Bird Screens

- A. Unless otherwise indicated, all louvers to be furnished with mill finish bird or insect screens.
- B. Screens to be 5/8" (15.9mm) mesh, 0.050" (1.27mm) thick expanded and flattened aluminum bird screen secured within 0.055" (1.40mm) thick extruded aluminum frames. Frames to have mitered corners and corner locks.

OR

- B. Screens to be 18 x 16 aluminum mesh 0.011" (0.279mm) diameter wire insect screens secured within 0.055" (1.40mm) thick extruded aluminum frames. Frames to have mitered corners and corner locks.

2.07 Blank Offs

- A. Furnish as specified and where indicated on the drawings. Blank- off panel systems to be fabricated and installed on the louver by the louver manufacturer.
- B. Custom fabricated Blank- off panels' factory sealed and quality tested. Includes independent 0.50" aluminum sheet forming the primary air and water seal, which is adhered with butyl tape and whose perimeter is fully sealed and tooled with weather silicone. Any insulated blank-off panels are to be fastened independently to the rear side of the louver, through dry zones of the framing and NOT penetrating any part of the primary sealing sheet.

Bird/insect screen shall be installed directly the back of the louver frame in between the louver and Blank- off system.

Includes in-house quality control testing.

- C. 0.050" (1.27mm) thick aluminum sheet blank-off (uninsulated) panels, model SO. Panels to be finished with standard black Kynar 500 minimum 1 mil (0.025mm) thick full strength 70% resin Fluoropolymer coating unless otherwise specified.
- D. 1" (25.4mm) thick insulated blank-off panels model IBO-1S, fabricated with hydrophobic fire rated mineral wool core having an R-value of 4 per inch ($^{\circ}\text{F}\cdot\text{ft}^2\cdot\text{h}/\text{Btu}$), faced on both sides with 0.032" (0.81 mm) thick aluminum sheet. Panel perimeter frame to be 0.080" (2.03 mm) thick-formed aluminum channels. Panel frame to be mitered at the corners. Panels to be finished with standard black Kynar 500 minimum 1 mil (0.025mm) thick full strength 70% resin Fluoropolymer coating unless otherwise specified.

OR

2" (50.8mm) thick insulated blank-off panels model IBO-2S, fabricated with hydrophobic fire rated mineral wool core having an R-value of 4 per inch ($^{\circ}\text{F}\cdot\text{ft}^2\cdot\text{h}/\text{Btu}$), faced on both sides with 0.032" (0.81 mm) thick aluminum sheet. Panel perimeter frame to be 0.080" (2.03mm) thick-formed aluminum channels. Panel frame to be mitered at the corners. Panels to be finished with standard black Kynar 500 minimum 1 mil (0.025mm) thick full strength 70% resin Fluoropolymer coating unless otherwise specified.

OR

3" (76.2mm) thick insulated blank-off panels model IBO-3S, fabricated with hydrophobic fire rated mineral wool core having an R-value of 4 per inch ($^{\circ}\text{F}\cdot\text{ft}^2\cdot\text{h}/\text{Btu}$), faced on both sides with 0.032" (0.81 mm) thick aluminum sheet. Panel perimeter frame to be 0.080" (2.03mm) thick-formed aluminum channels. Panel frame to be mitered at the corners. Panels to be finished with standard black Kynar 500 minimum 1 mil (0.025mm) thick full strength 70% resin Fluoropolymer coating unless otherwise specified.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 Examination: Examine openings to receive the work. Do not proceed until any unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.

3.02 Installation

- A. Comply with manufacturer's instructions and recommendations for installation of the work.
- B. Verify dimensions of supporting structure at the site by accurate field measurements so that the work will be accurately designed, fabricated, and fitted to the structure.
- C. Anchor louvers to the building substructure as indicated on architectural drawings.
- D. Erection Tolerances:
 - 1. Maximum variation from plane or location shown on the approved shop drawings: 1/8" per 12 feet of length, but not exceeding 1/2" in any total building length or portion thereof (non-cumulative).
 - 2. Maximum offset from true alignment between two members abutting end to end, edge-to-edge in line or separated by less than 3": 1/16" (shop or field joints). This limiting condition shall prevail under both load and no-load conditions.
- E. Cut and trim component parts during erection only with the approval of the manufacturer or fabricator, and in accordance with his recommendations. Restore finish completely. Remove and replace members where cutting and trimming has impaired the strength or appearance of the assembly.
- F. Do not erect warped, bowed, deformed, or otherwise damaged or defaced members. Remove and replace any members damaged in the erection process as directed.
- G. Set units level, plumb and true to line, with uniform joints.

3.03 Protection

- A. Protect installed materials to prevent damage by other trades. Use materials that may be easily removed without leaving residue or permanent stains.

3.04 Adjusting and Cleaning

- A. Immediately clean exposed surfaces of the louvers to remove fingerprints and dirt accumulation during the installation process. Do not let soiling remain until the final cleaning.
- B. Before final inspection, clean exposed surfaces with water and a mild soap or detergent not harmful to the material finishes. Thoroughly rinse surfaces and dry.
- C. Restore louvers and accessory components damaged during installation and construction so no evidence remains of corrective work. If results of restoration are unsuccessful, as determined by the Architect, remove damaged materials, and replace with new materials.
 - 1. Touch up minor abrasions in finishes with a compatible air-dried coating that matches the color and gloss of the factory applied coating.

End of Section