# | Modular Balcony System (MBS) Aluminum

## Suggested Specifications | Section 055913

## Aluminum MBS

**Part 1 – General**

**1.1 Summary**

**A.** Section includes:

**1.** Prefabricated aluminum balconies.

**B.** Related Requirements:

**1.** Section 057300 "Decorative Metal Railings" for railings not components of the prefabricated balconies.

**2.** [**Section 061000 "Rough Carpentry"**] [**Section 061053 "Miscellaneous Rough Carpentry"**] for wood blocking for anchoring balconies.

**3.** Section 092216 "Non-Structural Metal Framing" for metal backing for anchoring balconies.

**1.2 Definitions**

**A.** Balconies: Prefabricated platforms that are connected to the side of a building and surrounded by a railing.

**B.** Railings: Guards, handrails, and similar devices used for protection of occupants at open-sided floor areas and for pedestrian guidance and support, visual separation, or wall protection.

**1.3 Coordination and Scheduling**

**A.** Coordinate selection of shop primers with topcoats to be applied over them. Comply with paint and coating manufacturers' written instructions to ensure that shop primers and topcoats are compatible.

**B.** Coordinate installation of anchorages for balconies. Furnish drawings, templates, and directions for installing anchorages, including sleeves, concrete inserts, anchor bolts, and items with integral anchors, that are to be embedded in concrete or masonry. Deliver items to Project site in time for installation.

**C.** Schedule installation so wall attachments are made only to completed walls. Do not support balconies temporarily by any means that do not meet structural performance requirements.

**1.4 Preinstallation Meetings**

**A.** Preinstallation Conference: Conduct conference at [**Project site**] <**Insert location**>.

**1.5 Action Submittals**

**A.** Product Data: For each type of product.

1. Manufacturer's product lines of prefabricated balconies.

2. Manufacturer's product lines of railings assembled from standard components.

**B.** Sustainable Design Submittals:

**1.** Product Data: For recycled content, indicating postconsumer and preconsumer recycled content and cost.

**C.** Shop Drawings:

**1.** Include plans, elevations, sections, and attachment details.

**D.** Samples for Initial Selection: For products involving selection of color, texture, or design.

**E.** Samples for Verification: For each type of exposed finish required.

**1.** Sections of each distinctly different linear railing member, including top rails and posts.

**2.** Fittings and brackets.

**3.** Assembled Samples of balcony railing systems, made from full-size components, including top rail, post, handrail, and infill. Show method of finishing members at intersections. Samples need not be full height.

**F.** Delegated-Design Submittal: For installed products indicated to comply with performance requirements and design criteria, including analysis data signed and sealed by the qualified professional engineer responsible for their preparation.

**1.6 Informational Submittals**

**A.** Qualification Data: For professional engineer responsible for delegated design.

**B.** Welding certificates.

**C.** Product Test Reports: Based on evaluation of comprehensive tests performed by a qualified testing agency, according to ASTM E894 and ASTM E935. In lieu of product test reports, calculations signed and sealed by a professional engineer demonstrating railing and connection capacity are acceptable.

**1.7 Quality Assurance**

**A.** Welding Qualifications: Qualify procedures and personnel according to the following:

**1.** AWS D1.2/D1.2M, "Structural Welding Code - Aluminum."

**1.8 Preconstruction Testing**

**A.** Preconstruction Testing Service: Owner will engage a qualified testing agency to perform preconstruction testing on laboratory mockups. Payment for these services will be made [**by Owner**] [**from the testing and inspecting allowance, as authorized by Change Orders**] [**by Contractor**]. Retesting of products that fail to meet specified requirements shall be done at Contractor's expense.

**1.** Build laboratory mockups at testing agency facility; use personnel, materials, and methods of construction that will be used at Project site.

**2.** Test railings according to ASTM E894 and ASTM E935.

**3.** Notify Architect [**seven**] <**Insert number**> days in advance of the dates and times when laboratory mockups will be tested.

**1.9 Field Conditions**

**A.** Field Measurements: Verify actual locations of walls and other construction contiguous with balconies by field measurements before fabrication and indicate measurements on Shop Drawings. Field measurements/verifications are to be performed by the installer in the field if required.

**Part 2 – Products**

**2.1 Manufacturers**

**A.** Construction Specialties, Inc. Melissa, TX

**B.** Source Limitations: Obtain each type of balcony from single source from single manufacturer.

**2.2 Performance Requirements**

**A.** Delegated Design: Engage a qualified professional engineer, as defined in Section014000 "Quality Requirements," to design balcony systems

**B.** General: In engineering balconies and railings to withstand structural loads indicated, determine allowable design working stresses of railing materials based on the following:

**1.** Aluminum: Current edition of the Aluminum Design Manual

**C.** Structural Performance:

**1.** Balcony Platform:

**a.** Uniform load of 60 lbf/sq. ft. (293 kg/sq. m).

**b.** Point load of <**Insert lb (0.89 kg)**>.

**2.** Railings including attachment to building construction, shall withstand the effects of gravity loads and the following loads and stresses within limits and under conditions indicated:

**a.** Uniform load of 50 lbf/ft. (0.73 kN/m) applied in any direction.

**b.** Concentrated load of 200 lbf (0.89 kN) applied in any direction.

**c.** Uniform and concentrated loads need not be assumed to act concurrently.

**3.** Railing Infill:

**a.** Concentrated load 50 lbf (0.22 kN) applied horizontally on an area of 1 sq. ft. (0.093 sq. m).

**b.** Infill load and other loads need not be assumed to act concurrently.

**D.** Thermal Movements: Allow for thermal movements from ambient and surface temperature changes acting on balconies and railings by preventing buckling, opening of joints, overstressing of components, failure of connections, and other detrimental effects.

**1.** Temperature Change: [**120 deg F (67 deg****C), ambient; 180 deg F (100 deg C), material surfaces**]

**2.3 Metal Balconies (MBS)**

**A.** Prefabricated Aluminum Balconies:

**1.** Basis-of-Design Product: Subject to compliance with requirements, provide Platform Manufacturing Modular Balcony System

**2.** Fabrication: [**Preassembled**] or [**Knock-down, with precut extrusions and predrilled holes**].

**3.** Deck: Maintenance-free extruded solid waterproof aluminum planks.

**4.** Railing Posts: 2-1/2-inch- square, heavy-duty aluminum posts.

**5.** Railing Top Rail: [**Round, TR100**] [**Elliptical, TR999**] [**Flat, TR200**] [**TR400 (wood top rail application)**].

**6.** Railing Infill: [**Glass**] [**Pickets**] [**Stainless-steel cables**].

**7.** Finish: [**Baked-on enamel**] [**Anodized**] [**Powder coat**].

1. AS&D stock colors are black, brown, and white.

a. Color: [**Black**] [**Brown**] [**White**] [**As indicated by manufacturer's designations**] [**Match Architect's sample**] [**As selected by Architect from full range of industry colors** [**and color densities**]].

**8.** Attachment Brackets: Provide [**sub-facia**] [**side-mount**] mounting brackets.

**9.** Support Components: Provide sag rods with attachment plates.

**2.4 Materials, General**

**A.** Metal Surfaces, General: Provide materials with smooth surfaces, without seam marks, roller marks, rolled trade names, stains, discolorations, or blemishes.

**B.** Brackets, Flanges, and Anchors: Same metal and finish as supported rails unless otherwise indicated.

**1.** Provide extruded-aluminum brackets with interlocking pieces that conceal anchorage. Locate set screws on bottom of bracket.

**2.5 Aluminum**

**A.** Aluminum, General: Provide alloy and temper recommended by aluminum producer and finisher for type of use and finish indicated, and with strength and durability properties for each aluminum form required not less than that of alloy and temper designated below.

1. Alloys and tempers in first six paragraphs below are typical for products listed when used in railings; revise to suit structural performance requirements of railing designs indicated and to establish minimum strength properties.
2. For round tube railings, usually retain first three paragraphs below if Contractor is required to design railings. For pipe railings, retain only second paragraph unless first paragraph is required for other extrusions. For square tube railings, retain only first paragraph. Primary difference between round tubing and pipe is in outside dimensions. Pipe sizes are normally indicated by use of nominal pipe size designator and weight class or schedule number; for tubing, OD and wall thickness are used. See "Pipe vs. Round Tube" Article in the Evaluations in Section 055213 "Pipe and Tube Railings."
3. Yield strength for Alloy 6063-T5/T52 is 15 to 16 ksi (105 to 110 MPa).

**B.** Extruded Bars and Shapes [**, Including Extruded Tubing**]: ASTM B221 (ASTM B221M), Alloy 6063-T5/T52.

1. Yield strength for Alloy 6063-T6 is 25 ksi (172 MPa).

**C.** Extruded Structural [**Pipe**] [**and**] [**Round Tubing**]: ASTM B429/B429M, Alloy 6063-T6.

**1.** Provide Standard Weight (Schedule 40) pipe unless otherwise indicated.

1. Yield strength for Alloy 6063-T832 is 35 to 36 ksi (240 to 250 MPa).

**D.** Drawn Seamless Tubing: ASTM B210 (ASTM B210M), Alloy 6063-T832.

1. Alloy 5005 provides a smooth, high-quality finish and is a preferred choice for anodizing. Alloy 6061 is preferred if high strength is important, but it is unsuitable for bending and does not anodize as well as Alloy 5005. Yield strength for Alloy 6061-T6 is 32 to 35 ksi (220 to 240 MPa). Note that Alloy 6063 is not available in plate and sheet form.

**E.** Plate and Sheet: ASTM B209 (ASTM B209M), [**Alloy 5005-H32**] [**Alloy 6061-T6**].

**F.** Die and Hand Forgings: ASTM B247 (ASTM B247M), Alloy 6061-T6.

**G.** Castings: ASTM B26/B 26M, Alloy A356.0-T6.

**2.6** **Stainless Steel**

**A.** Wire Rope and Fittings:

**1.** Basis-of-Design Product: Subject to compliance with requirements, provide American Structures & Design, Inc.; Ultra-Tec Cable or comparable product by one of the following:

**a.** Feeney Wire Rope & Rigging.

**b.** Hansen Architectural Systems.

**c.** <**Insert manufacturer’s name**>.

1. See the Evaluations for explanation of configuration designations (1 by 19, etc.) and for advantages and disadvantages of various configurations.

**2.** Wire Rope: 1-by-19 left hand lay wire rope made from wire complying with ASTM A492, Type 316.

**3.** Wire-Rope Fittings: Connectors of types indicated, fabricated from stainless steel, and with capability to sustain, without failure, a load equal to minimum breaking strength of wire rope with which they are used.

**2.7** **Fabrication**

**A.** Shop Assembly of Preassembled Deck Frames: Assembled deck frames includes front fascia, joists, and subfascia with deck boards not included.

**2.8 General Finish Requirements**

**A.** Comply with NAAMM's "Metal Finishes Manual for Architectural and Metal Products" recommendations for applying and designating finishes.

**B.** Protect mechanical finishes on exposed surfaces from damage by applying a strippable, temporary protective covering before shipment.

1. Retain "Appearance of Finished Work" Paragraph below for variable finishes, such as anodized or patina finishes.

**C.** Appearance of Finished Work: Noticeable variations in same piece are not acceptable. Variations in appearance of abutting or adjacent pieces are acceptable if they are within one-half of the range of approved Samples. Variations in appearance of other components are acceptable if they are within the range of approved Samples and are assembled or installed to minimize contrast.

1. Retain paragraph below if exposed fasteners are allowed, especially with color anodic finish.

**D.** Provide exposed fasteners with finish matching appearance, including color and texture, of railings.

**2.9 Aluminum Finishes**

**A.** Finish designations prefixed by AA comply with the system established by the Aluminum Association for designating aluminum finishes.

1. Retain or revise finishes in this article to suit Project. If retaining more than one finish in paragraphs below, indicate location of each on Drawings or by inserts. Revise mechanical finish if custom finish is required and availability is verified.

**B.** Mechanical Finish: AA-M3x; sand top rails, handrails, and intermediate rails in one direction only, parallel to length of railing, with 120- and 320-grit abrasive. After installation, polish railings with No. 0 steel wool immersed in paste wax, then rub to a luster with a soft, dry cloth.

1. Retain one of two options in "Clear Anodic Finish" Paragraph below. Class II finish is standard with many manufacturers; Class I finish is heavy anodized. Verify availability with manufacturers.

**C.** Clear Anodic Finish: AAMA 611, [**AA-M12C22A41, Class I, 0.018 mm**] [**AA-M12C22A31, Class II, 0.010 mm**] or thicker.

1. Retain one of two options in "Color Anodic Finish" Paragraph below. Verify availability with manufacturers.

**D.** Color Anodic Finish: AAMA 611, [**AA-M12C22A42/A44, Class I, 0.018 mm**] [**AA-M12C22A32/A34, Class II, 0.010 mm**] or thicker.

**1.** Color: [**Champagne**] [**Light bronze**] [**Medium bronze**] [**Dark bronze**] [**Black**] <**Insert color**>.

1. Options in "Color" Subparagraph above are examples only and may vary in color range and availability among manufacturers. Retain one or delete all above and retain one of two options in "Color" Subparagraph below.

**2.** Color: [**Match Architect's sample**] [**As selected by Architect from full range of industry colors and color densities**].

1. "Baked-Enamel Finish" Paragraph below references AAMA standard for pigmented organic coating on extrusions and panels.

**E.** Baked-Enamel Finish: AAMA 2603 except with a minimum dry film thickness of 1.5 mils (0.04 mm). Comply with coating manufacturer's written instructions for cleaning, conversion coating, and applying and baking finish.

1. AS&D stock colors are black, brown, and white.

**1.** Color and Gloss: [**Black**] [**Brown**] [**White**] [**As indicated by manufacturer's designations**] [**Match Architect's sample**] [**As selected by Architect from manufacturer's full range**] <**Insert color and gloss**>.

**PART 3 – Execution**

**3.1 Examination**

**A.** Examine attachment locations for suitable conditions where balconies will be installed.

**B.** Proceed with installation only after unsatisfactory conditions have been corrected.

**3.2 Installation**

**A.** Comply with manufacturer**'**s standards and engineering for installation of balconies.

**3.3 Cleaning**

**A.** Clean aluminum and stainless steel by washing thoroughly with clean water and soap, rinsing with clean water, and wiping dry.

**B.** Clean and polish [**glass**] [**and**] [**glass vinyl glazing**] as recommended in writing by manufacturer. Wash both exposed surfaces in each area of Project not more than four days before date scheduled for inspections that establish date of Substantial Completion.

**3.4 Protection**

**A.** Protect finishes of railings from damage during construction period with temporary protective coverings approved by railing manufacturer. Remove protective coverings at time of Substantial Completion.

**B.** Restore finishes damaged during installation and construction period so no evidence remains of correction work.

**END OF SECTION 055913**